

California State Math Standards for Grade 3 Compared to K12 Math Program for Grade 3

By the end of grade three, students deepen their understanding of place value and their understanding of and skill with addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of whole numbers. Students estimate, measure, and describe objects in space. They use patterns to help solve problems. They represent number relationships and conduct simple probability experiments.

Strand/Topic	CA State Math Standards	Coverage	K12 grade, unit, lesson	Gap/Possibility for Covering Gap	
Standard Set 1.0 Students understand the place value of whole numbers:					
Number Sense 32 Items, 49 % of Test	1.1 Count, read, and write whole numbers to 10,000. (½ item)	Full	3.1.1 3.1.3 3.1.4 3.1.5		
	1.2 Compare and order whole numbers to 10,000. (1 item)	Full	3.1.2 3.1.6		
	1.3* Identify the place value for each digit in numbers to 10,000. (3 items)	Full	3.1.1 3.1.4 3.1.5		
	1.4 Round off numbers to 10,000 to the nearest ten, hundred, and thousand. (½ item)	Full	3.1.7		
	1.5* Use expanded notation to represent numbers (e.g., 3,206 = 3,000 + 200 + 6). (3 items)	Full	3.1.1 3.1.4 3.1.5		
	Standard Set 2.0 Students calculate and solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division:				
	2.1* Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers between 0 and 10,000. (4 items)	Full	3.3.1 (Optional) 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.5 (Optional) 3.3.6 – 3.3.8 3.4.1 3.4.2 3.4.3 (Optional) 3.4.4 3.4.5 3.5.1 (Optional) 3.5.2 – 3.5.9 3.5.10 (Optional)		
	2.3* Use the inverse relationship of multiplication and division to compute and check results. (3 items)	Full	3.7.2		
	2.4* Solve simple problems involving multiplication of multidigit numbers by one-digit numbers (3,671 × 3 = ____). (5 items)	Full	3.13.2 3.13.3 (Optional) 3.13.4 3.13.5 (Optional) 3.13.6 – 3.13.7		

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	2.5 Solve division problems in which a multidigit number is evenly divided by a one-digit number ($135 \div 5 = \underline{\quad}$). (1 item)	Full	3.14.1 - 3.14.5	
	2.6 Understand the special properties of 0 and 1 in multiplication and division. (1 item)	Full	3.6.2 3.7.3	
	2.7 Determine the unit cost when given the total cost and number of units. (1 item)	Full	3.17.9	
	2.8 Solve problems that require two or more of the skills mentioned above. (1 item)	Full	3.6.11 3.6.12 3.17.10 (Optional) 3.17.11 (Optional)	
Standard Set 3.0 Students understand the relationship between whole numbers, simple fractions, and decimals:				
	3.1 Compare fractions represented by drawings or concrete materials to show equivalency and to add and subtract simple fractions in context (e.g., $\frac{1}{2}$ of a pizza is the same amount as $\frac{2}{4}$ of another pizza that is the same size; show that $\frac{3}{8}$ is larger than $\frac{1}{4}$). (1 item)	Full	3.15.2 3.15.3	
	3.2* Add and subtract simple fractions (e.g., determine that $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{3}{8}$ is the same as $\frac{1}{2}$). (2 items)	Full	3.15.6 3.15.7	
	3.3* Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of money amounts in decimal notation and multiply and divide money amounts in decimal notation by using whole-number multipliers and divisors. (4 items)	Full	3.16.5 3.16.7 3.17.8 3.17.9 3.17.11	
	3.4 Know and understand that fractions and decimals are two different representations of the same concept (e.g., 50 cents is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a dollar, 75 cents is $\frac{3}{4}$ of a dollar). (1 item)	Full	3.16.1 3.16.2	
Standard Set 1.0 Students select appropriate symbols, operations, and properties to represent, describe, simplify, and solve simple number relationships:				

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Strand/Topic	CA State Math Standards	Coverage	K12 grade, unit, lesson	Gap/Possibility for Covering Gap	
Algebra and Functions 12 items, 18% of Test	1.1* Represent relationships of quantities in the form of mathematical expressions, equations, or inequalities. (4 items)	Full	3.2.5 - 3.2.6 3.4.6 - 3.4.7 3.5.11 - 3.6.12 3.7.9 - 3.7.10 3.10.5 - 3.10.6 3.11.14 - 3.11.15 3.12.12 - 3.12.13 3.13.8 - 3.13.9 3.15.9 - 3.15.10 3.16.6 - 3.16.7 3.17.10 - 3.17.11		
	1.2 Solve problems involving numeric equations or inequalities. (1 item)	Full	3.3.2 3.6.10 (Optional) 3.11.12		
	1.3 Select appropriate operational and relational symbols to make an expression true (e.g., if $4 __ = 3 = 12$, what operational symbol goes in the blank?). (1 item)	Full	3.1.2 3.1.6 3.17.6		
	1.4 Express simple unit conversions in symbolic form (e.g., $______ \text{ inches} = ______ \text{ feet} \times 12$). (1 item)	Full	3.9.2 3.9.5 - 3.9.10		
	1.5 Recognize and use the commutative and associative properties of multiplication (e.g., if $5 \times 7 = 35$, then what is 7×5 ? and if $5 \times 7 \times 3 = 105$, then what is $7 \times 3 \times 5$?). (1 item)	Full	3.6.9		
	Standard Set 2.0 Students represent simple functional relationships:				
	2.1* Solve simple problems involving a functional relationship between two quantities (e.g., find the total cost of multiple items given the cost per unit). (3 items)	Full	3.17.8 3.17.9		
	2.2 Extend and recognize a linear pattern by its rules (e.g., the number of legs on a given number of horses may be calculated by counting by 4s or by multiplying the number of horses by 4). (1 item)	Full	3.1.3 (Optional) 3.11.1 3.11.11 3.12.7 3.16.6 3.16.7		
Standard Set 1.0 Students choose and use appropriate units and measurement tools to quantify the properties of objects:					
1.1 Choose the appropriate tools and units (metric and U.S.) and estimate and measure the length, liquid volume, and weight/mass of given objects. (1 item)	Full	3.9.1 - 3.9.11			

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Strand/Topic	CA State Math Standards	Coverage	K12 grade, unit, lesson	Gap/Possibility for Covering Gap	
Measurement and Geometry 16 items, 25% of Test	1.2* Estimate or determine the area and volume of solid figures by covering them with squares or by counting the number of cubes that would fill them. (3 items)	Full	3.12.10 3.12.11		
	1.3* Find the perimeter of a polygon with integer sides. (3 items)	Full	3.12.9		
	1.4 Carry out simple unit conversions within a system of measurement (e.g., centimeters and meters, hours and minutes). (1 item)	Full	3.9.2 3.9.5 – 3.9.10 3.10.1 3.10.2		
	Standard Set 2.0 Students describe and compare the attributes of plane and solid geometric figures and use their understanding to show relationships and solve problems:				
	2.1* Identify, describe, and classify polygons (including pentagons, hexagons, and octagons). (2 items)	Full	3.12.1		
	2.2* Identify attributes of triangles (e.g., two equal sides for the isosceles triangle, three equal sides for the equilateral triangle, right angle for the right triangle). (2 items)	Not Covered		K12 addresses this CA standard in Grade 4 Unit 17 Lesson 7.	
	2.3* Identify attributes of quadrilaterals (e.g., parallel sides for the parallelogram, right angles for the rectangle, equal sides and right angles for the square). (2 items)	Partial	3.12.1	Although the term 'quadrilateral' is not defined or used, attributes of some quadrilaterals are identified.	
	2.4 Identify right angles in geometric figures or in appropriate objects and determine whether other angles are greater or less than a right angle. (½ item)	Full	3.12.3		
	2.5 Identify, describe, and classify common three-dimensional geometric objects (e.g., cube, rectangular solid, sphere, prism, pyramid, cone, cylinder). (½ item)	Full	3.12.8		
	2.6 Identify common solid objects that are the components needed to make a more complex solid object. (¾ item)	Full	3.12.8		
Statistics, Data Analysis, and Probability 5 items, 8% of Test	Standard Set 1.0 Students conduct simple probability experiments by determining the number of possible outcomes and make simple predictions:				
	1.1 Identify whether common events are certain, likely, unlikely, or improbable. (1 item)	Full	3.8.4 3.8.5		
	1.2* Record the possible outcomes for a simple event (e.g., tossing a coin) and systematically keep track of the outcomes when the event is repeated many times. (2 items)	Full	3.8.4 3.8.5		

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	1.3* Summarize and display the results of probability experiments in a clear and organized way (e.g., use a bar graph or a line plot). (2 items)	Full	3.8.1 – 3.8.3 3.8.6 3.8.7	
Standard Set 1.0 Students make decisions about how to approach problems:				
	1.1 Analyze problems by identifying relationships, distinguishing relevant from irrelevant information, sequencing and prioritizing information, and observing patterns.	Full	3.2.5 - 3.2.6 3.4.6 - 3.4.7 3.5.11 - 3.5.12 3.6.11 - 3.6.12 3.7.9 - 3.7.10 3.8.6 - 3.8.7 3.10.5 - 3.10.6 3.11.14 - 3.11.15 3.12.12 - 3.12.13 3.13.8 - 3.13.9 3.15.9 - 3.15.10 3.16.6 - 3.16.7 3.17.10 - 3.17.11	
	1.2 Determine when and how to break a problem into simpler parts.	Full	3.4.6 3.4.7 3.6.11 3.6.12 3.6.14 3.6.15 3.13.8 3.13.9 3.17.10 (Optional) 3.17.11 (Optional)	
Standard Set 2.0 Students use strategies, skills, and concepts in finding solutions:				

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<p align="center">Mathematical Reasoning Embedded</p>	<p>2.1 Use estimation to verify the reasonableness of calculated results.</p>	<p align="center">Full</p>	<p align="center">3.1.7 3.2.4 3.3.4 3.3.5 (Optional) 3.5.2 3.5.3 3.5.6 3.5.8 3.5.10 (Optional) 3.13.1 3.14.6</p>	
	<p>2.2 Apply strategies and results from simpler problems to more complex problems.</p>	<p align="center">Full</p>	<p align="center">3.4.6 3.4.7 3.6.11 3.6.12 3.6.14 3.6.15 3.13.8 3.13.9 3.17.10 (Optional) 3.17.11 (Optional)</p>	
	<p>2.3 Use a variety of methods, such as words, numbers, symbols, charts, graphs, tables, diagrams, and models, to explain mathematical reasoning.</p>	<p align="center">Full</p>	<p align="center">3.2.5 - 3.2.6 3.4.6 - 3.4.7 3.5.11 - 3.5.12 3.6.11 - 3.6.12 3.7.9 - 3.7.10 3.8.6 - 3.8.7 3.10.5 - 3.10.6 3.11.14 - 3.11.15 3.12.12 - 3.12.13 3.13.8 - 3.13.9 3.15.9 - 3.15.10 3.16.6 - 3.16.7 3.17.10 - 3.17.11</p>	

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	2.4 Express the solution clearly and logically by using the appropriate mathematical notation and terms and clear language; support solutions with evidence in both verbal and symbolic work.	Full	3.2.5 - 3.2.6 3.4.6 - 3.4.7 3.5.11 - 3.5.12 3.6.11 - 3.6.12 3.7.9 - 3.7.10 3.8.6 - 3.8.7 3.10.5 - 3.10.6 3.11.14 - 3.11.15 3.12.12 - 3.12.13 3.13.8 - 3.13.9 3.15.9 - 3.15.10 3.16.6 - 3.16.7 3.17.10 - 3.17.11	
	2.5 Indicate the relative advantages of exact and approximate solutions to problems and give answers to a specified degree of accuracy.	Full	3.1.7 3.2.4 3.3.4 3.3.5 (Optional) 3.5.2 3.5.3 3.5.6 3.5.8 3.5.10 (Optional) 3.13.1 3.14.6	
	2.6 Make precise calculations and check the validity of the results from the context of the problem.	Full	3.2.5 - 3.2.6 3.4.6 - 3.4.7 3.5.11 - 3.5.12 3.6.11 - 3.6.12 3.7.9 - 3.7.10 3.8.6 - 3.8.7 3.10.5 - 3.10.6 3.11.14 - 3.11.15 3.12.12 - 3.12.13 3.13.8 - 3.13.9 3.15.9 - 3.15.10 3.16.6 - 3.16.7 3.17.10 - 3.17.11	
Standard Set 3.0 Students move beyond a particular problem by generalizing to other situations:				
	3.1 Evaluate the reasonableness of the solution in the context of the original situation.	Full	3.2.5 - 3.2.6 3.4.6 - 3.4.7 3.5.11 - 3.5.12	

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	3.2 Note the method of deriving the solution and demonstrate a conceptual understanding of the derivation by solving similar problems.	Full	3.5.11 - 3.5.12 3.6.11 - 3.6.12 3.7.9 - 3.7.10 3.8.6 - 3.8.7	
	3.3 Develop generalizations of the results obtained and apply them in other circumstances.	Full	3.10.5 - 3.10.6 3.11.14 - 3.11.15 3.12.12 - 3.12.13	